

# Before the Bell

Morning Market Brief

October 12, 2018

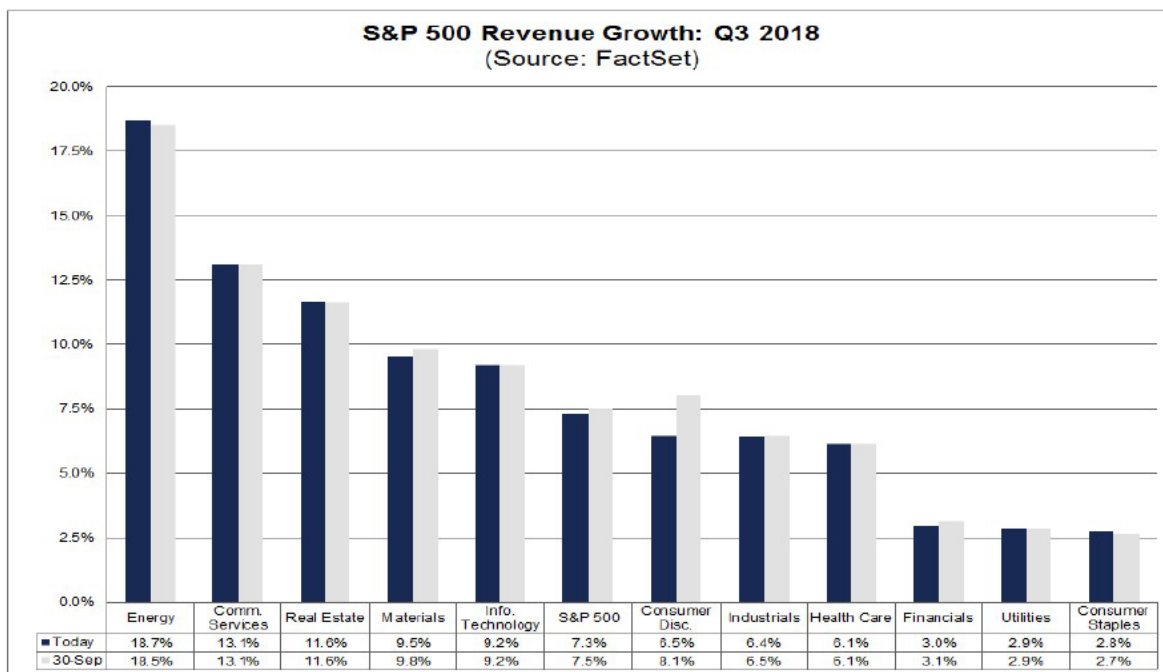
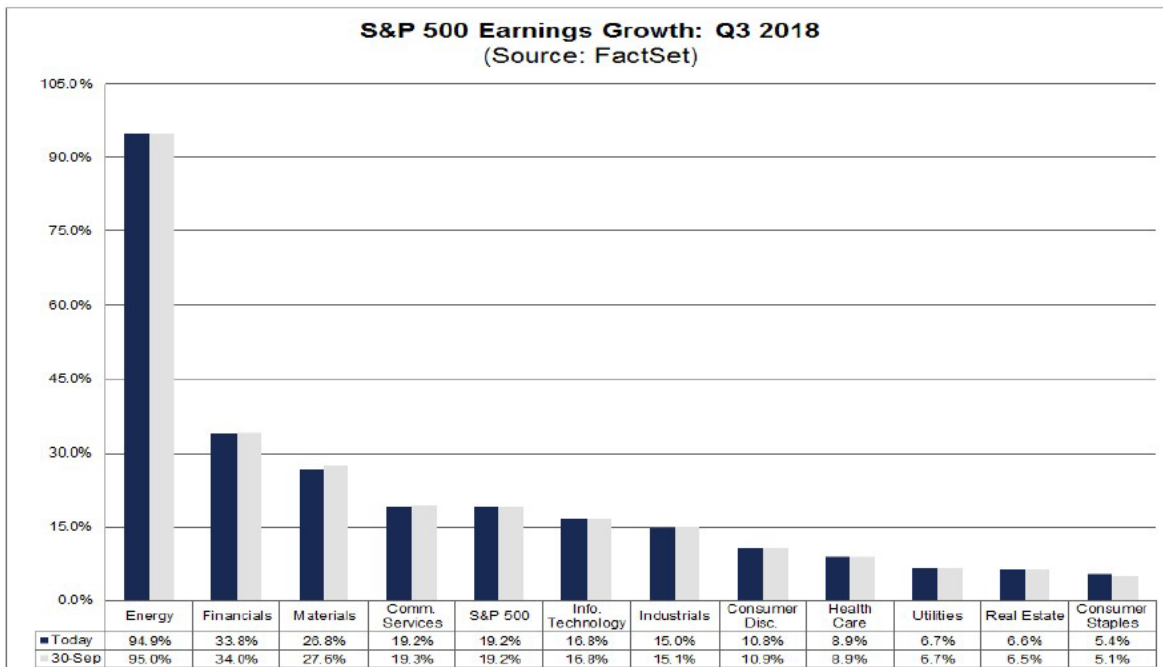
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**MORNING MARKET COMMENTARY:** *Anthony M. Saglimbene, Global Market Strategist*

- **Quick Take:** U.S. futures are pointing to a bounce higher for stock prices after two days of extreme selling pressure; Europe is trading in the green; Asia finished mostly higher overnight; West Texas Intermediate (WTI) oil at \$71.89; 10-year U.S. Treasury yield at 3.16%.
- **Stocks Set to Bounce – TGIF!** Over the last two days, we have covered a lot of market ground. **Please see Wednesday's *After The Close* for our take on the current fundamental picture and the 'big rock' market issues we believe could drive market direction going forward. Also, check out Thursday's edition of *Before The Bell* and *After The Close* for more detail on the 'State of the Market.'** As we highlighted yesterday, more than half the companies in the S&P 500 Index are oversold (i.e., trading at least two standard deviations below their 50-day moving average), according to *Bespoke Investment Group*. By yesterday afternoon, the S&P 500 Index had ticked to 3.8 standard deviations below its 50-day moving average, with five of eleven sectors in similar territory. Market conditions at the heart of yesterday's sell-off were the most oversold since August 2015.
- Nevertheless, oversold conditions are generally a poor predictor of where stock prices head next. **Over the last ten years, a two-standard-deviation or more move in stock prices is inconclusive in finding where stocks head after hitting that threshold.** In the last two occurrences (not including this week's activity) where stock prices hit that threshold on the downside, the S&P 500 was lower over the next day, week, month, and three-month periods, according to *Bespoke*. We watch technical factors and important support thresholds in stocks only to find where traders may take prices in the absence of other fundamental drivers. The technical picture is currently weak and until support builds 'wherever stocks find their footing' investors should expect higher levels of volatility over the near-term.
- Yet, fundamental conditions are very strong in the U.S. and not much about the last week of trading changes our view on this key point. This is the primary reason we believe investors should stay the course for now. The S&P 500 also traded through its 200-day moving average yesterday, which has been an important level for traders to watch this year. This morning, stocks appear set to bounce off that 200-day moving average, which they have a few times over the course of 2018.
- **Stocks are set to post their worst week since March. However, after a rough couple of days, Asia traded mostly higher overnight, Europe is positive, and U.S. markets are looking at a higher open to start Friday trading.** Heading into the weekend, investors could use a little more green on their screens. Over the last week, the S&P 500 Index has shed nearly 6.0% on a total return basis, led lower by Information Technology (down 7.9%) and Materials (down 7.7%). Although we call out Tech and Materials specifically, ten of eleven S&P 500 sectors are lower over the last five trading days. Only Utilities have a small gain of 22 basis points.
- **Importantly, earnings season starts today, and as we have said all week, what companies say about trade, interest rates, and inflation on their conference calls will be the real drivers to stock prices over the coming weeks.** Energy, Financials, and Materials are expected to have the largest earnings per share (EPS) growth for the third quarter, as the *embedded FactSet charts* on the next page show. Revenue growth is also expected to be solid in the third quarter. Three of eleven S&P 500 sectors are expected to see double-digit y/y revenue growth, with all eleven sectors seen posting positive y/y growth trends.

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- Although earnings season is just starting, the market may already be pricing in some disappointment. **Next week, 126 companies in the S&P 1500 Index (which includes large, mid and small companies) will report their earnings results. In the two weeks that follow, more than 900 companies in the S&P 1500 are scheduled to report their results—basically 60% of the entire Index in two weeks.** Per *Bespoke*, 48 companies in the S&P 1500 have already reported their results since the middle of September. Of those 48 companies, only 10 traded higher on their earnings day, with the average stock dropping 3.8% in price.
- Nevertheless, analysts have been more negative coming into earnings season than they have over the last few quarters. In our view, this suggests some potential upside for the market as earnings season kicks into full swing and ‘if’ companies in aggregate can manage analyst expectations. We believe this reporting season carries heightened importance for the market. Investors, more than usual, will pay closer attention to what management has to say about their business outlooks.

- Asia-Pacific: Equities finished mostly in the green on Friday. China export growth accelerated to +14.5% y/y in September, according to *FactSet*. This is well above the +9.1% seen in August and beats the +8.2% growth the market expected in September. Export growth from China accelerated into most developed markets, with Europe and Japan seeing a rebound from softness in August. If investors were anticipating that export growth would slow to the U.S., they might have to wait a little longer to see that trend. Export growth from China into the U.S. accelerated last month to +14.0% from +13.2% in August. We believe there is some frontloading activity now taking place into the U.S. and ahead of higher planned tariff rates in January. As a result, we believe export growth from China into the U.S. could remain elevated through the rest of this year.
- Europe: Markets across the region are trading higher at mid-day. Several reports suggest that a Brexit breakthrough between the UK and European Union (EU) is close. However, Conservative MPs and Northern Ireland's (DUP) party could try to block the agreement in parliament. UK Prime Minister Theresa May has suggested the idea of remaining in a 'temporary' customs union with the EU with no formal end date. Some reports indicate that if May agrees to such a plan with the EU, several of her cabinet members could quit before Wednesday's summit.
- U.S.: Equity futures are pointing to a strong open. U.S. banks kick-off earnings season today, with most analysts expecting in line or better reports from key heavyweights in the Financials sector. Net interest margins and the prospects for loan demand should be the critical components investors focus on in today's bank reports. On Wednesday, it was announced that President Trump and China President Xi Jinping are planning to meet next month at the G20 summit to discuss trade. However, expectations are low for any breakthroughs, as neither side appears ready to give ground in the trade dispute. Lastly, the market is now only fully pricing in two interest rate increases for next year, with an 80% chance of a third, according to *Bloomberg*. As recently as Tuesday, the market was fully discounting three rate hikes in 2019. In our view, the Federal Reserve is unlikely to be bothered by rate rhetoric out of the White House and temporary market declines.

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**WORLD CAPITAL MARKETS** (all data as of approximately 8:00 AM ET)

Americas	% chg.	% YTD	Value	Europe (Intra-day)	% chg.	%YTD	Value	Asia/Pacific (Last Night)	% chg.	%YTD	Value
S&P 500	-2.06%	3.59%	2,728.4	DJUSTOXX 50 (Europe)	0.54%	-4.98%	3,226.6	Nikkei 225 (Japan)	0.46%	1.32%	22,694.7
Dow Jones	-2.13%	3.11%	25,052.8	FTSE 100 (U.K.)	0.77%	-4.92%	7,060.8	HK Hang Seng ( H. Kong)	2.12%	-10.84%	25,801.5
NASDAQ	-1.25%	7.05%	7,329.1	DAX Index (Germany)	0.79%	-9.97%	11,630.2	Korea Kospi 100	1.51%	-12.03%	2,161.9
Russell 2000	-1.91%	1.61%	1,545.4	CAC 40 (France)	0.82%	-0.35%	5,148.4	Singapore STI	0.71%	-6.73%	3,069.2
Brazil Bovespa	-0.91%	8.53%	82,921.1	FTSE MIB (Italy)	0.74%	-10.77%	19,499.0	Shanghai Comp. (China)	0.91%	-19.27%	2,606.9
S&P/TSX Comp. (Canada)	-1.29%	-3.29%	15,317.1	IBEX 35 (Spain)	-0.31%	-7.91%	8,979.8	Bombay Sensex (India)	2.15%	3.01%	34,733.6
Mexico IPC	-1.20%	-2.14%	47,558.2	Russia TI	0.70%	10.06%	4,275.2	S&P/ASX 200 (Australia)	0.20%	1.74%	5,895.7

Global	% chg.	% YTD	Value	Developed International	% chg.	%YTD	Value	Emerging International	% chg.	%YTD	Value
MSCI All-Country World Idx	-2.23%	-2.62%	489.4	MSCI EAFE	-2.23%	-7.08%	1,851.2	MSCI Emerging Mkts	-3.15%	-15.68%	954.7

*Note: International market returns shown on a local currency basis. Equity Index data is total return, inclusive of dividends.*

S&P 500 Sectors	% chg.	% YTD	Value	Equity Income Indices	% chg.	% YTD	Value	Commodities	% chg.	% YTD	Value
Consumer Discretionary	-1.70%	8.95%	847.4	JPM Alerian MLP Index	0.00%	-1.20%	27.2	Futures & Spot (Intra-day)			
Consumer Staples	-2.32%	-6.54%	536.4	FTSE NAREIT Comp.	-2.86%	-3.86%	16,627.7	CRB Raw Industrials	0.00%	-6.03%	483.5
Energy	-3.09%	3.24%	538.9	DJ US Select Dividend	-2.28%	0.30%	1,983.9	NYMEX WTI Crude (p/bbl.)	1.23%	18.90%	71.8
Financials	-2.93%	-4.06%	438.7	DJ Global Select Dividend	0.46%	-9.45%	225.1	ICE Brent Crude (p/bbl.)	0.86%	21.06%	81.0
Real Estate	-2.90%	-3.88%	190.8	S&P Div. Aristocrats	-2.50%	-0.02%	2,463.7	NYMEX Nat Gas (mmBtu)	0.16%	9.28%	3.2
Health Care	-2.66%	10.02%	1,038.7				Spot Gold (troy oz.)	-0.10%	-6.13%	1,222.9	
Industrials	-2.28%	-1.66%	618.1				Spot Silver (troy oz.)	0.83%	-13.18%	14.7	
Materials	-1.20%	-9.98%	336.1				LME Copper (per ton)	0.12%	-13.16%	6,258.3	
Technology	-1.27%	10.00%	1,205.1				LME Aluminum (per ton)	-1.32%	-10.77%	2,013.0	
Communication Services	-0.84%	-6.21%	149.0				CBOT Corn (cents p/bushel)	0.07%	-3.78%	369.5	
Utilities	-1.97%	3.23%	268.6				CBOT Wheat (cents p/bushel)	0.69%	6.12%	511.5	

Foreign Exchange (Intra-day)	% chg.	% YTD	Value	Bond Indices	% chg.	% YTD	Value	Commodities	% chg.	% YTD	Value
Euro (€/\$)	-0.2%	-3.6%	1.16	Barclays US Agg. Bond	0.46%	-2.05%	2,004.5	Canadian Dollar (\$/C\$)	0.1%	-3.4%	1.30
British Pound (£/\$)	-0.3%	-2.4%	1.32	Barclays HY Bond	0.00%	1.50%	1,979.3	Swiss Franc (\$/CHF)	-0.1%	-1.7%	0.99
				Japanese Yen (\$/¥)	-0.13%	0.34%	112.31				
				Australian Dollar (A\$/S)	0.04%	-8.73%	0.71				

*Data/Price Source: Bloomberg*

**Ameriprise Global Asset Allocation Committee**

**Global Equity Region - Tactical View**

Region	MSCI All-Country World Index Weight	GAAC Tactical View	GAAC Tactical Overlay	GAAC Recommended Weight	Region	MSCI All-Country World Index Weight	GAAC Tactical View	GAAC Tactical Overlay	GAAC Recommended Weight
1) United States	55.1%	Overweight	+5.0%	60.1%	5) Latin America	1.2%	Equalweight	-	1.2%
2) Canada	3.0%	Underweight	-1.0%	2.0%	6) Asia-Pacific ex Japan	11.8%	Equalweight	-	11.8%
3) United Kingdom	5.5%	Underweight	-1.0%	4.5%	7) Japan	7.6%	Underweight	-1.0%	6.6%
4) Europe ex U.K.	14.8%	Underweight	-1.0%	13.8%	8) Middle East / Africa	1.0%	Underweight	-1.0%	-

Index weighting represents relative weightings based on the regional market capitalization balance of the MSCI All-Country World Index; may not add due to rounding. The GAAC Tactical Overlay, as well as Recommended Tactical Weights, is derived from the Ameriprise Global Asset Allocation Committee (GAAC). Views are expressed relative to the Index and are provided to represent investment conviction in each region. Tactical Allocations are designed to augment Index returns over a 6-12 month time horizon. Index weights as of 9/26/18. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

**Ameriprise Global Asset Allocation Committee**

**U.S. Equity Sector - Tactical View**

Sector	S&P 500 Index Weight	GAAC Tactical View	GAAC Tactical Overlay	GAAC Recommended Weight	Sector	S&P 500 Index Weight	GAAC Tactical View	GAAC Tactical Overlay	GAAC Recommended Weight
1) Communication Services	10.0%	Equalweight	-	10.0%	6) Health Care	15.0%	Equalweight	-	15.0%
2) Consumer Discretionary	10.3%	Overweight	+2.0%	12.3%	7) Industrials	9.7%	Overweight	+2.0%	11.7%
3) Consumer Staples	6.7%	Underweight	-3.2%	3.5%	8) Information Technology	20.9%	Equalweight	-	20.9%
4) Energy	6.0%	Overweight	+2.0%	8.0%	9) Materials	2.5%	Equalweight	-	2.5%
5) Financials	13.5%	Equalweight	-	13.5%	10) Real Estate	2.6%	Equalweight	-	2.6%
					11) Utilities	2.8%	Underweight	-2.8%	0.0%

Index weighting represents relative weightings based on the regional market capitalization balance of the MSCI All-Country World Index; may not add due to rounding. The GAAC Tactical Overlay, as well as Recommended Tactical Weights, is derived from the Ameriprise Global Asset Allocation Committee (GAAC). Views are expressed relative to the Index and are provided to represent investment conviction in each region. Tactical Allocations are designed to augment Index returns over a 6-12 month time horizon. Index weights as of 9/26/18. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

**ECONOMIC NEWS OUT TODAY:**

Economic Releases for Friday, October 12, 2018. All times Eastern. Consensus estimates via Bloomberg.

<u>Time</u>	<u>Period</u>	<u>Release</u>	<u>Consensus Est.</u>	<b>Actual</b>	<u>Prior</u>	<u>Revised to</u>
8:30 AM	SEP	Import Price Index (MoM)	+0.2%	+0.5%	-0.6%	-0.4%
8:30 AM	SEP	Import Price Index (YoY)	+3.1%	+3.5%	+3.7%	+3.8%
10:00 AM	Oct. P	U. of M. Consumer Sentiment	100.5		100.1	

**FIXED INCOME NEWS & VIEWS:** *Brian M. Erickson, CFA, Fixed Income Research & Strategy*

*Fixed Income News & Views will return on Monday. Please see today's Morning Research Notes for Fixed Income Commentary*

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Investments in a narrowly focused sector may exhibit higher volatility than investments with broader objectives and is subject to market risk and economic risk.

**Income Risk:** We note that dividends are declared solely at the discretion of the companies’ boards of directors. Dividend cuts or eliminations will likely negatively impact underlying company valuations. Published dividend yields are calculated before fees and taxes. Dividends paid by foreign companies to ADR holders may be subject to a withholding tax which could adversely affect the realized dividend yield. In certain circumstances, investors in ADR shares have the option to receive dividends in the form of cash payments, rights shares or ADR shares. Each form of dividend payment will have different tax consequences and therefore generate a different yield. In some instances, ADR holders are eligible to reclaim a portion of the withholding tax.

**International investing** involves increased risk and volatility due to political and economic instability, currency fluctuations, and differences in financial reporting and accounting standards and oversight. Risks are particularly significant in emerging markets.

**Market Risk:** Equity markets in general could sustain significant volatility due to several factors. As we have seen recently, both economic and geopolitical issues could have a material impact on this model portfolio and the equity market as a whole.

**Quantitative Strategy Risk:** Stock selection and portfolio maintenance strategies based on quantitative analytics carry a unique set of risks. Quantitative strategies rely on comprehensive, accurate and thorough historical data. The Ameriprise Investment Research Group utilizes current and historical data provided by third-party data vendors. Material errors in database construction and maintenance could have an adverse effect on quantitative research and the resulting stock selection strategies.



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For additional information on individual ETFs, see available third-party research which provides additional investment highlights. SEC filings may be viewed at [sec.gov](http://sec.gov)

All fixed income securities are subject to a series of **risks** which may include, but are not limited to: interest rate risk, call risk, refunding risk, default risk, inflation risk, liquidity risk and event risk. Please review these risks with your financial advisor to better understand how these risks may affect your investment choices. In general, bond prices rise when interest rates fall and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities. This means you may lose money if you sell a bond prior to maturity as a result of interest rate or other market movement.

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**DEFINITIONS OF TERMS**

**Agency** – Agency bonds are issued by Government Sponsored Enterprises (GSE), but are NOT direct obligations of the U.S. government. Common GSE's are the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp. (Freddie Mac) Federal National Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae) and Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB).

**Beta:** A measure of the risk arising from exposure to general market movements as opposed to company-specific factors. Betas in this report, unless otherwise noted, use the S&P 500 as the market benchmark and result from calculations over historic periods. A beta below 1.0, for example, can suggest the equity has tended to move with lower volatility than the broader market or, due to company-specific factors, has had higher volatility but generally low correlations with the overall market.

**Corporate Bonds** – Are debt instruments issued by a private corporation. Non-Investment grade securities, commonly known as "high-yield" or "junk" bonds, are historically subject to greater risk of default, including the loss of principal and interest, than higher-rated bonds, which may result in greater price volatility than experienced with a higher-rated issue.

**Mortgage Backed Securities** – Bonds are subject to prepayment risk. Yield and average lives shown consider prepayment assumptions that may not be met. Changes in payments may significantly affect yield and average life. Please contact your financial advisor for information on CMOs and how they react to different market conditions.

**Municipal Bonds** – Interest income may be subject to state and/or local income taxes and/or the alternative minimum tax (AMT). Municipal securities subject to AMT assume a "nontaxable" status for yield calculations. Certain municipal bond income may be subject to federal income tax and are identified as "taxable". Gains on sales/redemptions of municipal bonds may be taxed as capital gains. If the bonds are insured, the insurance pertains to the timely payment of principal (at maturity) and interest by the insurer of the underlying securities and not to the price of the bond, which will fluctuate prior to maturity. The guarantees are backed by the claims-paying ability of the listed insurance company.

**Treasury Securities** – There is no guarantee as to the market value of these securities if they are sold prior to maturity or redemption.

**Price/Book:** A financial ratio used to compare a company's market share price, as of a certain date, to its book value per share. Book value relates to the accounting value of assets and liabilities in a company's balance sheet. It is generally not a direct reflection of future earnings prospects or hard to value intangibles, such as brand, that could help generate those earnings.

**Price/Earnings:** An equity valuation multiple calculated by



dividing the market share price, as of a certain date, by earnings per share. Trailing P/E uses the share price divided by the past four-quarters' earnings per share. Forward P/E uses the share price as of a certain date divided by the consensus estimate of the future four-quarters' EPS.

**Price/Sales:** An equity valuation multiple calculated by dividing the market share price, as of a certain date, by the company's sales per share over the most recent year.

## INDEX DEFINITIONS

An index is a statistical composite that is not managed. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.

Definitions of individual indices mentioned in this report are available on our website at [ameriprise.com/legal/disclosures](http://ameriprise.com/legal/disclosures) in the **Additional Ameriprise research disclosures** section, or through your Ameriprise financial advisor.

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